

ABSTRACT: For various physical models, we show that the ratio  $E(N)/P(N)$  of the ground state energy  $E(N)$  and some polynomial  $P(N)$  grows monotonically in  $N$ . For classical Newtonian  $N$  body systems with pair interactions which are bounded below,  $P(N) = N(N-1)$ , while for bosonic atoms and stars  $P(N)$  is some third-order polynomial. We also discuss applications of these monotonicity results.