# **Human Rights session**

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For links and further details: http://ian.jauslin.org/talks/23hr-smm124/



# Unjustly imprisoned/prosecuted scholars







- Abdul Jalil Al-Singace (Bahrain), Mechanical egineer, jailed since 2011 for pro-democracy and human rights activism.
- Ahmadrezza Djalali (Iran), Medical researcher, jailed since 2016, on death row, for refusing to cooperate with Iranian intelligence.
- Nasser bin Ghaith (United Arab Emirates), Economist, jailed since 2017 for criticizing Egypt's human rights record.

# Unjustly imprisoned/prosecuted scholars







- Niloufar Bayani (Iran), Biologist, jailed since 2018 on trumped up espionage charges.
- Şebnem Korur Fincancı (Turkey), Medical doctor, jailed in 2022 for accusing the Turkish government of using Chemical weapons against Kurds, released in February 2023, still faces charges.
- Patrick Zaki (Egypt), student in Women studies in Bologna, Italy; is forbidden from leaving Egypt due to a (nine times) deferred trial; Zaki wrote an article criticizing the treatment of Coptic Christians in Egypt.

## Governments controlling academic activity

- China: Sep 2021 law enforcing the teaching of "Xi Jinping thought"; progovernment curricula in Hong Kong; mandatory "guidelines" to teach the Ukraine invasion in a way that favors Russia.
- USA: multiple state laws banning discussions of race, gender or sexuality, including book bans.
- India: Cancelation of conference on Kashmir.
- Government appointing university leadership and deciding on hirings in Kenya and Nicaragua.

# Scholars caught up in political upheaval

- Iranian protests ( $\geq 537$  killed,  $\geq 19,262$  arrested).
- Taliban takeover of Afghanistan (women denied education, female professors barred from teaching and travel, professor assassinated...)
- Russian invasion of Ukraine (death and destruction, multiple arrests due to criticism of war).
- Contested 2020 election in Belarus (multiple arrests in connection with protests).
- Mass incarceration of Uyghurs in Xinjiang, China.
- Failed 2015 coup in Turkey (firings, arrests and travel bans en masse).
- Occupied Palestinian Territories (arrests, killings, restrictive visas).

## Scholar Rescue Fund





- Awards fellowships to at-risk Scholars. They are 1 to 2 years long. SRF provides up to \$25 000 a year, and requires a matching donation from the host institution.
- So far, 1,664 awards have been granted to 1,045 scholars.
- List of endangered scholars supported by SRF (currently 12 entries from Afghanistan, Cameroon, Cuba, Ethiopia, Myanmar, Russia, Venezuela): https://www.scholarrescuefund.org/hosts-partners/fellows-seeking-placement/
- To participate, an institution can join the IIE-SRF alliance by visiting https://www.scholarrescuefund.org/

## Scholars at Risk

# SCHOLARS AT RISK N E T W O R K protection advocacy is learning



• List of endangered scholars seeking a short term position (currently 89 entries from Afghanistan, Ethiopia, Myanmar, Nigeria, Pakistan, Russia, Syria, Turkey, Uganda, Ukraine, Yemen; in many different fields):

https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/actions/host-a-scholar/

- Free to Think: yearly report by the Academic Freedom Monitoring Project: https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/resources/free-to-think-2022/
- Institutions can join the SAR network by visiting https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/

### Local initiatives

- UK: Council for At-Risk Academics (CARA).
- Germany: Philip Schwartz Initiative of the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation.
- France: Programme national d'Accueil en Urgence des Scientifiques en Exil (PAUSE).

## Committee of concerned scientists





- Advocacy group for the protection of the human rights of scholars.
- Looking for new members (Council of Young Scholars)!

https://concernedscientists.org

- Scholar Rescue Fund: https://scholarrescuefund.org
- Council for At-Risk Academics: https://cara.ngo
- Schwartz: https://www.humboldt-foundation.de
- PAUSE:

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https://www.campusfrance.org/en/pause-program-urgent-aid-scientists-exile
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- Scholars at Risk: https://www.scholarsatrisk.org
- Committee of Concerned Scientists: https://concernedscientists.org

